Do you want to meet an exotic, vibrant bird with a crown? Let's get acquainted with kingfishers! These stunning birds are instantly recognizable, thanks to their bright, flashy colors and large, pointy beaks. Kingfishers are usually small to medium-sized birds and their dazzling feathers can be blue, green, gold, and even orange! And did you know? Their name 'kingfisher' comes from their exceptional skill at catching fish.

Speaking of catching fish, let's dive into what these royal birds eat. While their name suggests they only eat fish, kingfishers are actually opportunistic eaters and their diet isn't limited to just aquatic creatures. They also feast on invertebrates, small mammals, and even other birds! So, whether it's a river, a lake, or a backyard pond, if there's food, kingfishers are sure to be nearby.



Now that we know what they eat, let's take a flight to their homes across the globe. Kingfishers live almost everywhere except the polar regions, deserts, and some islands. Their nests are burrows dug into earth banks, and the female typically lays between 3 to 7 eggs. After three weeks of incubation, the chicks hatch, and both parents help in feeding and raising the young.

From their colorful plumage to their wide diet, kingfishers are truly fascinating birds, but how do they interact with us and other animals? Humans and kingfishers can coexist peacefully, especially when we respect their habitats and ensure they have clean environments to thrive in. As for other animals, kingfishers are solitary birds and prefer to do things on their own, unless it's the breeding season. And here's a fun fact to remember about these amazing birds: their colorful feathers aren't just for show, they also act as camouflage to protect them from predators!

Kin	gfisher
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Solv	e each problem.						
Use the article to answer the question.							
1)	<ul><li>Why are the birds called kingfishers?</li><li>A. Because of their exceptional skill at catching fish</li></ul>	B.	Because of their crown-like feathers				
	C. Because they are the king of all birds	D.	Because they only eat king-sized fish				
2)	<ul><li>What do kingfishers eat besides fish?</li><li>A. Fish, plants, and pond slime</li><li>C. Invertebrates, small mammals, and other birds</li></ul>		Grass, seeds, and fruits Nuts, insects, and leaves				
3)	How many eggs does a female kingfisher typ	icall	y lay?				
	A. Between 10 to 12 eggs		Only 1 egg				
	C. Between 3 to 7 eggs	D.	More than 15 eggs				
4)	<ul><li>What colors can a kingfisher's feathers be?</li><li>A. Black, white, gray, and purple</li><li>C. Blue, green, gold, and orange</li></ul>		Green, blue, red, and yellow Red, yellow, brown, and pink				
5)	<ul><li>Where do kingfishers build their nests?</li><li>A. In dense bushes</li><li>C. They do not build nests</li></ul>		In the tallest branch of a tree In burrows dug into earth banks				
6)	If you were looking for a kingfishers in the w A. The desert C. A lake	B.	where would be the best place to look? In a cave In a jungle				
7)	How long is the incubation period for kingfis	her	eggs?				
-	A. Two days		One year				
	C. Six months	D.	Three weeks				
8)	What is the purpose of a kingfisher bird's colo	orfu	l feathers, apart from being pretty?				
	A. They attract insects for the bird to eat	B.	They act as camouflage to protect them from predators				
	C. They help the bird fly faster	D.	They change color to show the bird's mood				
9)	Do kingfishers help in feeding and raising the	eir y	oung?				
	A. Both male and female kingfishers help	B.	Only the female kingfisher helps				
	C. They leave the young on their own	D.	Only the male helps in raising the young				
10)	What region do kingfishers not live in?						
	A. Polar regions	B.	Savannas				
	C. Tropical forests	D.	Mountain regions				



## Determine if the statements is something the animal would say (W) or it it is not something the animal would say (N).

- 11) "My feathers can be green, gold, and even orange!"
- **12)** "Even though we are colorful, our feathers actually help us hide by blending with the surroundings."
- 13) "My brightly colored feathers make me pretty noticeable."
- 14) "I don't like to be near water bodies, since I'm not a good swimmer."
- 15) "I live almost everywhere in the world, except the really cold or really hot places."
- 16) "I never lay eggs, you're thinking of another bird."
- 17) "I eat only worms and insects."
- **18)** "I eat more than just fish, I also love munching on insects, small mammals, and even other birds sometimes!"
- 19) "You might be able to spot me in your own backyard if you've got a pond."
- **20)** "Once my chicks hatch, both I and my partner feed and take care of them till they can fly on their own."
- 21) "I'm bad at catching fish."
- 22) "I only spend 3 weeks in an egg."
- 23) "I only eat fish, nothing else."
- 24) "My beak isn't just for show, you know. I use it to catch all sorts of food, not just fish."
- 25) "My feathers are dull and colorless."
- 26) "I can live anywhere, even deserts."
- 27) "I got my name because I'm the 'king' of fishers."

#### Determine if the statement is a fact or opinion based on the information in the article.

- **28)** A female kingfisher typically lays between 3 to 7 eggs.
- **29)** The way kingfishers build their nests is very interesting.
- **30)** Kingfishers make nests by digging burrows into earth banks.
- **31**) It is impressive how kingfishers can fly at high speeds.
- 32) Kingfishers are birds known for their skill in catching fish.
- **33)** The way that both parents take care of the kingfishers chicks is amazing.
- **34)** Kingfisher chicks hatch after around three weeks of incubation.
- 35) Kingfishers not only eat fish, but also small mammals, other birds, and invertebrates.
- **36)** The vibrant feathers of kingfishers make them more beautiful than other birds.
- **37)** It is incredible how kingfishers can dive into water to catch fish.

#### Determine if the statement is true or false.

- **38)** Kingfishers may lay up to 7 eggs.
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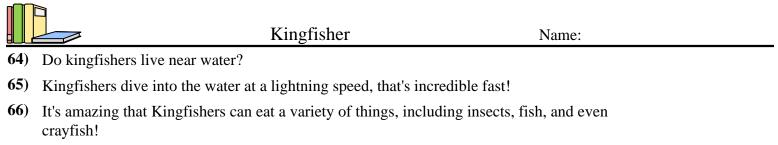
		Kingfisher	Name:	
41)	The kingfisher's diet consists or	nly of fish.		
42)	Kingfishers may eat other birds			
43)	Kingfishers prefer to live in large	ge groups often numbering in th	e thousands.	
44)	Kingfishers live primarily in the	e desert.		
45)	Kingfishers make their nests in	trees.		
46)	Male and female kingfishers he	lp in feeding their young.		
47)	Kingfishers chicks hatch after o			
Date	ermine which choice is the expa		contraction	
	<u>I've</u> seen a kingfisher dive straig		contraction.	
10)	A. I am	B. I have		
	C. I was	D. I will		
<b>49</b> )	Kingfishers in Canada don't stay	there during winter, they migra	ate south.	
)	A. do not	B. will not		
	C. can not	D. aren't		
50)	It's amazing how fast a kingfish	er can dive!		
,	A. It was	B. Its		
	C. It has	D. It is		
51)	A kingfisher's diet <u>isn't</u> just fish	, but also insects.		
,	A. is not	B. are not		
	C. has not	D. was not		
52)	Did you know the kingfisher do	esn't make a nest, but a burrow?		
	A. don't	B. do not		
	C. does not	D. did not		

#### imperative(m).

- 53) Kingfishers build their nests by digging tunnels into river banks or using tree holes.
- 54) Kingfishers can see underwater and that's a superpower!
- 55) The fact that some Kingfishers nest in riverbanks is unbelievable!
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- 57) The barking-like sound of a Kingfisher is both funny and unusual!
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- **59**) Do kingfishers have sharp beaks?
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- **67)** It's fantastic that the female Kingfishers are more brightly colored than the males, which is opposite to many other bird species!
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	Kingfisher	Name:
1	26.	51
2.	27	52
3.	28	53
4.	29.	54
5	30.	55
6	31.	56
7.	32.	57
8.	33.	58
9.	34	59
10.	35.	60
11	36.	61
12.	37.	62
13.	38.	63
14	39.	64.
15	40.	65.
16.	41	66
17	42.	67
18.	43.	68
19	44	
20.	45.	
21.	46.	
22	47	
23 24.	48	
24	49 50.	
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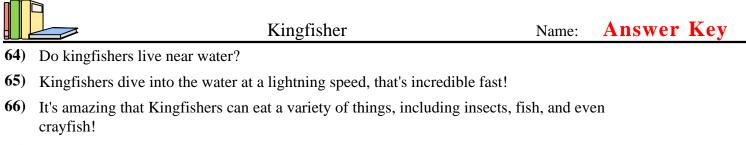
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54)	A. don't		do not		
	C. does not		did not		
	ammina if the contance is a deale				

### Determine if the sentence is a declarative(d), exclamatory(e), interrogative(i) or imperative(m).

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			Kingfisher			Name:	Answer	Key
1.	Α	26.	false	51.	Α			
2.	С	27.	true	52.	С	_		
3.	С	28.	fact	53.	declarative	_		
4.	С	29.	opinion	54.	exclamatory			
5.	<b>D</b>		fact	55.	exclamatory	_		
6.	С	31.	opinion	56.	exclamatory	_		
7.	<b>D</b>	32.	fact	57.	exclamatory	_		
8.	B	33.	opinion	58.	declarative	_		
9.	Α	34.	fact	59.	interrogative	_		
10.	Α	35.	fact	60.	exclamatory			
11.	true	36.	opinion	61.	declarative	_		
12.	true	37.	opinion	62.	interrogative			
13.	true	38.	true	63.	exclamatory	_		
14.	false	39.	false	64.	interrogative			
15.	true	40.	true	65.	exclamatory	_		
16.	false	41.	false	66.	exclamatory	_		
17.	false	42.	true	67.	exclamatory	_		
18.	true	43.	false	68.	exclamatory	_		
19.	true	44	false					
20.	true	45.	false					
21.	false	46.	true					
22.	true	47.	true					
23.	false	48.	В					
24.	true	49.	Α					
25.	false	50.	D					
	Reading	www.Commo	nCoreSheets.com	Page :	5 of 5			

		Kingfisher	Name:
Solv	e each problem.		
Use	the article to answer the question	1.	
1)	Why are the birds called kingfishe		
	A. Because of their exceptional s catching fish	kill at B.	Because of their crown-like feathers
	C.	D.	
2)	What do kingfishers eat besides fi	sh? (noncomp 2)	
2)	A. Fish, plants, and pond slime		Grass, seeds, and fruits
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3)	How many eggs does a female kin	ofisher typicall	$\mathbf{v} \left[ a \mathbf{v}^{2} \right]$ (paragraph 3)
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,	А.		Green, blue, red, and yellow
	C. Blue, green, gold, and orange	D.	
5)	Where do kingfishers build their n	nests? (paragraph 3)	
,	А.		In the tallest branch of a tree
	С.	D.	In burrows dug into earth banks
6)	If you were looking for a kingfish (paragraph 2)	ers in the wild y	where would be the best place to look?
	A. The desert	B.	
	C. A lake	D.	
7)	How long is the incubation period	for kingfisher	eggs? (paragraph 3)
	A. Two days		One year
	C.	D.	Three weeks
8)		er bird's colorfu	feathers, apart from being pretty? (paragraph
	4) A.	B.	They act as camouflage to protect
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	C.	D.	



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- 11) "My feathers can be green, gold, and even orange!" (paragraph 1)
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