



Whooshing down icy slopes on their bellies, let's meet the amazing and adorable penguins! These birds are quite unique; they wear a tuxedo-like coat of black and white feathers, and they can't fly like most other birds. Penguins have a stout body with short, sturdy legs, and they use their strong flippers for swimming. Their beaks are long and pointed, ready to catch their favorite seafood treats!

Did you know that penguins have a special menu for every meal? That's right, their diet mainly consists of krill, squid, and small fish that they catch under the water. To find their food, they can dive up to 1,850 feet deep and stay underwater for more than 20 minutes. That's like diving down six soccer fields deep and holding your breath for an entire episode of your favorite cartoon!

Now, let's waddle over to where these cool creatures call home. Most penguins live in the Southern Hemisphere, with a lot of them in Antarctica, but you can also find them in places like South Africa, Australia, and South America. To protect themselves from cold weather and predators, they huddle together in large colonies, which can include thousands of penguins! They have a fascinating life cycle that starts with a penguin egg, then a cute chick, and finally a mature penguin.



Penguins are not just interesting to us humans, but they also play important roles in their ecosystems. Their eating habits help keep the ocean's food chain balanced, and their droppings, called guano, provide nutrients for the soil. Though they have predators like seals and sharks, penguins can defend themselves with their strong beaks and swift swimming. So let's give a flipper salute to these fantastic birds who show us that being different is truly something special!

**Solve each problem.****Use the article to answer the question.**

- 1) What is one way penguins differ from other birds?
  - A. They do not have wings
  - B. They do not have a beak
  - C. They are covered in fur
  - D. They are unable to fly
- 2) Where do a lot of the penguins live?
  - A. South Africa
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  - C. South America
  - D. Antarctica
- 3) How deep can penguins dive to find their food?
  - A. Up to 1,000 feet
  - B. Up to 100 feet
  - C. Up to 1,850 feet
  - D. Up to 500 feet
- 4) Who are some of the penguins' predators?
  - A. Crocodiles and alligators
  - B. Seals and sharks
  - C. Lions and tigers
  - D. Eagles and hawks
- 5) What are penguin droppings called?
  - A. Slag
  - B. Fertilizer
  - C. Manure
  - D. Guano
- 6) What do penguins use to catch their food?
  - A. Their strong flippers
  - B. Their sharp claws
  - C. Their long and pointed beaks
  - D. Their short, sturdy legs
- 7) How long can penguins stay underwater?
  - A. For exactly 10 minutes
  - B. For less than a minute
  - C. For more than 20 minutes
  - D. For 5 minutes
- 8) Where do most penguins live?
  - A. In the Northern Hemisphere
  - B. In the Southern Hemisphere
  - C. At the North Pole
  - D. In tropical rainforests
- 9) What does the diet of the penguin consist of?
  - A. Larger plants, fruits, vegetables
  - B. Meats, cheese, bread
  - C. Krill, squid, small fish
  - D. Grains, seeds, small plants
- 10) How do penguins protect themselves from cold weather and predators?
  - A. They build nests from twigs
  - B. They dig burrows in the ground
  - C. They hide in caves
  - D. They huddle together in large colonies

**Determine if the statements is something the animal would say (W) or it is not something the animal would say (N).**

- 11) "I stay away from other penguins as much as possible."
- 12) "Us penguins are seafood buffs. Give us krill, squid, and small fish any day!"



- 13) "I can swim under water for more than 20 minutes!"
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- 26) "Our life starts with an egg, then we grow into cute chicks and ultimately mature penguins."
- 27) "We penguins are social creatures! You'll find hundreds, sometimes, even thousands of us hanging out together."
- 28) "I only dive a couple of feet deep when I go fishing."
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**Determine if the statement is a fact or opinion based on the information in the article.**

- 30) Penguins primarily inhabit the Southern Hemisphere, notably Antarctica, but also certain regions in South Africa, Australia, and South America.
- 31) It is amazing how penguins live in such cold places like Antarctica.
- 32) Penguins have the ability to dive as deep as 1,850 feet and can remain under water over 20 minutes to search for food.
- 33) Penguins tuxedo-like coats make them look more adorable.
- 34) Penguins have with strong flippers that they use for swimming.
- 35) It's amazing that birds like penguins can't fly but are great at swimming.
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- 38) Penguins are the cutest birds with their black and white feathers.
- 39) The way penguins waddle around is just adorable.

**Determine if the statement is true or false.**

- 40) Many penguins live in Antarctica.
- 41) Penguins can hold their breath for a whole day.



- 42) Penguins live in colonies that can include thousands of them.
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- 45) A Penguin's beak is short and curved.
- 46) Most penguins live in the Northern Hemisphere.
- 47) Penguins buoyant body does not allow them to dive in to water.
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**Determine which choice is the expanded form of the underlined contraction.**

- 50) Penguins have blubber that helps them stay warm, so they won't get too cold.  
A. would not    B. will not  
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A. they are    B. they were  
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**Determine if the sentence is a declarative(d), exclamatory(e), interrogative(i) or imperative(m).**

- 55) Penguins live in the Southern Hemisphere, mainly in Antarctica.
- 56) Emperor Penguins are the largest species of penguin and can grow up to 4 feet tall, that's incredible!
- 57) Astonishingly, not all penguins live in cold places; some live near the equator!
- 58) Penguins often huddle together to keep warm in harsh weather, that's smart!
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- 64) Are there different types of penguins?
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| 1. <u>      <b>D</b>      </u>      | 26. <u>      <b>true</b>      </u>    | 51. <u>      <b>A</b>      </u>             |
| 2. <u>      <b>D</b>      </u>      | 27. <u>      <b>true</b>      </u>    | 52. <u>      <b>D</b>      </u>             |
| 3. <u>      <b>C</b>      </u>      | 28. <u>      <b>false</b>      </u>   | 53. <u>      <b>A</b>      </u>             |
| 4. <u>      <b>B</b>      </u>      | 29. <u>      <b>false</b>      </u>   | 54. <u>      <b>C</b>      </u>             |
| 5. <u>      <b>D</b>      </u>      | 30. <u>      <b>fact</b>      </u>    | 55. <u>      <b>declarative</b>      </u>   |
| 6. <u>      <b>C</b>      </u>      | 31. <u>      <b>opinion</b>      </u> | 56. <u>      <b>exclamatory</b>      </u>   |
| 7. <u>      <b>C</b>      </u>      | 32. <u>      <b>fact</b>      </u>    | 57. <u>      <b>exclamatory</b>      </u>   |
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| 11. <u>      <b>false</b>      </u> | 36. <u>      <b>fact</b>      </u>    | 61. <u>      <b>interrogative</b>      </u> |
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| 15. <u>      <b>true</b>      </u>  | 40. <u>      <b>true</b>      </u>    | 65. <u>      <b>exclamatory</b>      </u>   |
| 16. <u>      <b>false</b>      </u> | 41. <u>      <b>false</b>      </u>   | 66. <u>      <b>interrogative</b>      </u> |
| 17. <u>      <b>false</b>      </u> | 42. <u>      <b>true</b>      </u>    | 67. <u>      <b>exclamatory</b>      </u>   |
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