



Have you ever wondered about the life of the majestic brown bear? Standing at up to 9 feet tall when on their hind legs, these furry giants are an impressive sight. Covered in thick, shaggy fur that ranges in color from a light cream to a dark chocolate brown, they have powerful, muscular bodies and large heads with expressive eyes. Their long, sharp claws, which can be up to 6 inches in length, are used for digging and catching food.

Speaking of food, you might be surprised to learn about the diverse diet of brown bears. Although they are famous for their love of honey and salmon, they are actually omnivores, eating a wide variety of foods including berries, grasses, insects, and even small mammals. They have even been known to eat carrion, which is the decaying flesh of dead animals. Brown bears are also excellent swimmers and often catch fish in their mouths when they leap out of the water.

Now, let's take a journey to the places these remarkable creatures call home. Brown bears inhabit a range of environments, from the edge of deserts to high mountain forests and ice fields in Alaska, Canada, Europe, and Asia. In these varied habitats, they have a lifestyle that changes with the seasons – hibernating in the winter, and being active in the spring, summer, and fall. Mother bears, known as sows, give birth during this winter rest, often to twins.

Our furry friends are not only fascinating to us, but they also play an essential role in their ecosystem. Despite their size and strength, brown bears try to avoid people and are considered to be very shy. However, they are at the top of the food chain and have a significant impact on the population of other animals because they are such effective hunters. Isn't it amazing how much there is to learn about the wonderful world of brown bears?



**Solve each problem.****Use the article to answer the question.**

- 1) How tall can brown bears stand when they are on their hind legs?
 - A. Up to 15 feet tall
 - B. Up to 20 feet tall
 - C. Up to 9 feet tall
 - D. Up to 5 feet tall
- 2) What is the name of a mother bear?
 - A. Cubs
 - B. Boars
 - C. Grizzlies
 - D. Sows
- 3) When do mother bears give birth?
 - A. In the summer
 - B. During the winter
 - C. In the fall
 - D. In the spring
- 4) Where can you find brown bears?
 - A. Alaska
 - B. Australia
 - C. South America
 - D. Antarctica
- 5) What kind of animal is a brown bear?
 - A. Herbivores
 - B. Carnivores
 - C. Omnivores
 - D. Insectivores
- 6) Can brown bears swim?
 - A. No, they can't swim
 - B. No, they are afraid of water
 - C. Yes, they are excellent swimmers
 - D. Yes, but they are not very good at it
- 7) Are brown bears at the top of the food chain?
 - A. No, they are in the middle of the food chain
 - B. Yes, they are at the top of the food chain
 - C. Yes, but they are often preyed upon by other animals
 - D. No, they are at the bottom of the food chain
- 8) What is the length of a brown bear's long, sharp claws?
 - A. Up to 12 inches
 - B. Up to 10 inches
 - C. Up to 6 inches
 - D. Up to 2 inches
- 9) How many babies does a mother bear usually have?
 - A. 3
 - B. 1
 - C. 10
 - D. 2
- 10) What do brown bears use their long, sharp claws for?
 - A. Climbing trees
 - B. Fighting with other bears
 - C. Digging and catching food
 - D. Building dens

Determine if the statements is something the animal would say (W) or it it is not something the animal would say (N).

- 11) "The only food I enjoy is honey and salmon, that's it."



- 12) "My fur varies a lot, it can be as light as cream or as dark as chocolate."
- 13) "We stand at an impressive height of 15 feet when on our hind legs! This height gives us a great view of our surroundings."
- 14) "My fur is always pure white, no matter what season!"
- 15) "I can eat all year round! But I rest, or hibernate, during the winter months."
- 16) "I'm can't swim. So catching fish in water? Definitely not doing that."
- 17) "My claws, they are not just for grabbing, they help me dig food from the ground."
- 18) "Even though I'm so big, I'm actually a very shy animal."
- 19) "I'm actually pretty small, usually smaller than a human child."
- 20) "We never sleep, not even in winters. There's just so much to do and see, we can't afford to miss out!"
- 21) "Twins are a common sight for our family. My mom usually gives birth to two cubs at a time."

Determine if the statement is a fact or opinion based on the information in the article.

- 22) A brown bear is a strong swimmer and is capable of catching fish.
- 23) It's crazy to think that such big and strong animals, like brown bears, try to avoid humans.
- 24) Brown bears eat a variety of food including berries and insects.
- 25) It's fascinating to see how big a difference there is in the color of brown bears.
- 26) Brown bears can be as tall as 9 feet.
- 27) It's amazing that brown bears can sleep for months without eating.
- 28) Brown bears have a yearly cycle of being active in the spring, summer, and fall, and hibernating in the winter.
- 29) Brown bears have claws which can grow 6 inches long.
- 30) Seeing a brown bear catch fish is the most exciting thing to watch.
- 31) Brown bears are scary because of their large size and sharp claws.

Determine if the statement is true or false.

- 32) Brown bears have been known to eat decaying flesh of animals.
- 33) Brown bears hibernate all year long.
- 34) Brown bears hibernate in the winter.
- 35) Brown bears are carnivores.
- 36) Sows is another name for mother bears.
- 37) Brown bears are only found in deserts.
- 38) Brown bears live in the tropical rainforests of South America.
- 39) Brown bears are not good swimmers.
- 40) Brown bears are at the top of the food chain.
- 41) Brown bears are omnivores.

Determine if the sentence is a declarative(d), exclamatory(e), interrogative(i) or imperative(m).



- 42) Brown bears hibernate during the winter months.
- 43) Are brown bears endangered species?
- 44) Brown bears are excellent swimmers.
- 45) Brown bears can weigh up to 1,500 pounds.
- 46) Where do brown bears live?
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1-10	95	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50
11-20	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	0



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| 1. | <u> C </u> | 26. | <u> fact </u> |
| 2. | <u> D </u> | 27. | <u> opinion </u> |
| 3. | <u> B </u> | 28. | <u> fact </u> |
| 4. | <u> A </u> | 29. | <u> fact </u> |
| 5. | <u> C </u> | 30. | <u> opinion </u> |
| 6. | <u> C </u> | 31. | <u> opinion </u> |
| 7. | <u> B </u> | 32. | <u> true </u> |
| 8. | <u> C </u> | 33. | <u> false </u> |
| 9. | <u> D </u> | 34. | <u> true </u> |
| 10. | <u> C </u> | 35. | <u> false </u> |
| 11. | <u> false </u> | 36. | <u> true </u> |
| 12. | <u> true </u> | 37. | <u> false </u> |
| 13. | <u> false </u> | 38. | <u> false </u> |
| 14. | <u> false </u> | 39. | <u> false </u> |
| 15. | <u> true </u> | 40. | <u> true </u> |
| 16. | <u> false </u> | 41. | <u> true </u> |
| 17. | <u> true </u> | 42. | <u> declarative </u> |
| 18. | <u> true </u> | 43. | <u> interrogative </u> |
| 19. | <u> false </u> | 44. | <u> declarative </u> |
| 20. | <u> false </u> | 45. | <u> declarative </u> |
| 21. | <u> true </u> | 46. | <u> interrogative </u> |
| 22. | <u> fact </u> | 47. | <u> interrogative </u> |
| 23. | <u> opinion </u> | | |
| 24. | <u> fact </u> | | |
| 25. | <u> opinion </u> | | |



12) "My fur varies a lot, it can be as light as cream or as dark as chocolate." (paragraph 1)